## sex Trafficking **COERCION** and INTIMIDATION **THREATS** Harms or kills others to show Creates can new some or Forbids their fina • Forbids their fina • Forbids to sugge Uses ce other dest pa force • Displays or uses Threatens to do physical weapons • Destroys property harm • Threatens to harm prostitution, brothels, massage parlos efor dence the only st of octims are the original and the state of the octims are the oction of th Harms children family • Threatens to shame Lies about police victim to community ECONOMIC involvement in **EMOTIONAL** Threatens to report to the trafficking **ABUSE** police/immigration **ABUSE** situation Humiliates in front of others Creates debt bondage that Calls names ● Plays mind games can never be repaid ● Takes • Makes victim feel guilt, blame for some or all money earned • Forbids victim to have access to the situation • Creates dependence **POWER** by convincing victim they're the only their finances or bank account one that cares about them • Forbids victim to go to school & **USING PRIVILEGE ISOLATION CONTROL** Treats victim like a servant • Keeps confined ● Accompanies to public places • Creates distrust of Defines gender roles to make subservient • Uses nationality police/others • Moves victims to multiple locations • Rotates victims to suggest superiority • Uses certain victims to control • Doesn't allow victim to learn other victims • Hides or English • Denies **SEXUAL** MINIMIZING. destroys important access to children, **ABUSE DENYING &** family and friends , papers Forces victim to have sex **BLAMING** with multiple people in a day Makes light of abuse or Uses rape as a weapon and situation • Denies that means of control •Treats victim anything illegal is as an object used for monetary occurring • Places blame gain • Normalizes sexual on victim for the violence and selling sex trafficking situation abor Trafficking

Note: this wheel was adapted from the Domestic Abuse Intervention Project's Duluth Model Power and Control Wheel, available at www.theduluthmodel.org

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